

1. HTML DOCUMENT STRUCTURE (Sayfa Yapısı)

Bu etiketler her HTML sayfasının iskeletidir.

`<!DOCTYPE html>` → HTML5 kullandığımızı söyler

`<html>` → tüm sayfa

`<head>` → metadata

`<meta charset="UTF-8">`

`<title>Page Title</title>` → browser sekme başlığı

`</head>`

`<body>` → görünen içerik

`</body>`

`</html>`

2. META, LINK VE SCRIPT TAGLARI

META

`<meta charset="UTF-8">`

`<meta name="keywords" content="">`

`<meta name="description" content="">`

LINK

`<link rel="stylesheet" href="style.css">`

SCRIPT

`<script src="script.js"></script>`

COMMENT

`<!-- comment -->`

3. TEXT VE CONTENT TAGLARI

Headings

`<h1>`

`<h2>`

`<h3>`

`<h4>`

`<h5>`

`<h6>`

Paragraph

`<p>`

Line break

`
`

Horizontal line

<hr>

Eski attribute'lar (artık CSS tercih edilir):

size
width
align
color

4. TEXT FORMATTING TAGS

Bold

Italic

<i>

Underline

<u>

Monospace

<tt>

Deleted text

Superscript

<sup>

Subscript

<sub>

Preformatted

<pre>

Eski ama kullanılan

5. ALIGNMENT

Eski yöntem

<center>
align="center"
align="left"
align="right"
align="justify"

Modern yöntem

CSS ile yapılır.

6. LINKS (ANCHOR TAG)

Yeni sekme

target="_blank"

Page internal link

```
<h2 id="contact">
```

```
<a href="#contact">
```

Mail link

```
mailto:example@email.com
```

Phone link

```
tel:+905551234567
```

7. CSS LINK STYLES

```
a { }  
a:visited { }  
a:hover { }  
a:active { }
```

8. IMAGES

```

```

Boyt

```
width="300"
```

Responsive image

```
img {  
max-width:100%;  
height:auto;  
}
```

Image formats

- JPG
 - PNG
 - SVG
 - GIF
-

Figure

```
<figure>  
<img>  
<figcaption>  
</figure>
```

9. LISTS

Unordered list

```
<ul>  
<li>  
</li>  
</ul>
```

Ordered list

```
<ol>
<li>
</li>
</ol>
```

Ordered list types

```
type="1"    → 1, 2, 3
type="a"    → a, b, c
type="A"    → A, B, C
type="i"    → i, ii, iii
type="I"    → I, II, III
```

10. DIV & SPAN

div

Block element

```
<div>
```

span

Inline element

```
<span>
```

11. TABLES

```
<table>
<tr>
<th>
<td>
</td>
</tr>
</table>
```

Table sections

```
<caption>
<thead>
<tbody>
<tfoot>
```

12. FORMS

```
<form action="/submit" method="post">
</form>
```

Form attributes

```
action
method
```

Method types

GET
POST

13. FORM INPUTS

<input>

Common attributes

type
name
value
placeholder

Input types

text
email
password
number
radio
checkbox
submit
button

Radio vs Checkbox

Radio

tek seçim

Checkbox

çoklu seçim

14. SELECT MENU

<select>
<option>
</option>
</select>

15. TEXTAREA

<textarea>

16. FORM VALIDATION

required
min
max
minlength
maxlength
pattern

17. FORM GROUPING

```
<fieldset>  
<legend>
```

18. BUTTON

```
<button type="submit">  
<button type="reset">  
<button type="button">
```

19. CSS BASIC SELECTORS

```
a { }  
p { }  
h1 { }
```

20. CSS BASIC PROPERTIES

Bu ders seviyesinde önemli olanlar:

```
color  
background  
font-size  
font-family  
text-align  
margin  
padding  
border  
width  
height  
max-width
```